INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF
MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Editor: *Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid-Marsot*

CONTENTS: VOLUME 15 (1983)

Articles

RIFAAT ABOU-EL-HAJ An Agenda for Research in History: The History of Libya between the Sixteenth and Nineteenth Centuries 305–319

MOHAMMAD REZA AFSHARI The *Pīshivarān* and Merchants in Pre-capitalist Iranian Society: An Essay on the Background and Causes of the Constitutional Revolution 133–155

AKBAR AGHAJANIAN Ethnic Inequality in Iran: An Overview 211–224

J. A. ALLAN Libya Accommodates to Lower Oil Revenues: Economic and Political Adjustments 377–385

NAZIH AYUBI The Egyptian "Brain Drain": A Multidimensional Problem 431–450

MOHAMMAD ISSA BARHOUM Attitudes of University Students Toward Women's Work: The Case of Jordan 369–376

ISSA J. BOULLATA Contemporary Arab Writers and the Literary Heritage 111–119

MARK N. COOPER State Capitalism, Class Structure, and Social Transformation in the Third World: The Case of Egypt 451–469

VINCENT J. CORNELL The Logic of Analogy and the Role of the Sufi Shaykh in Post-Marinid Morocco 67–93

JOSEPH ESCOVITZ Orientalists and Orientalism in the Writings of Muḥammad Kurd ʿAli 95–109

HAFEZ FARMAYAN Portrait of a Nineteenth-Century Iranian Statesman: The Life and Times of Grand Vizier Amīn ud-Dawlah, 1844–1904 337–351

MARION FAROUK-SLUGLETT and PETER SLUGLETT The Transformation of Land Tenure and Rural Social Structure in Central and Southern Iraq, *c.*1870–1958 491–505

ADELE K. FERDOWS Women and the Islamic Revolution 283–298

AMIR H. FERDOWS Khomaini and Fadayan's Society and Politics 241–257

WILLEM FLOOR Hotz Versus Muḥammad Shafīᶜ: A Case Study in Commercial Litigation in Qājār Iran, 1888–1894 185–209
GEORGE W. GAWRYCH Tolerant Dimensions of Cultural Pluralism in the Ottoman Empire: The Albanian Community, 1800–1912 519–536
ASHRAF GHANI Disputes in a Court of *Sharia*, Kunar Valley, Afghanistan, 1885–1890 353–367
BRAD HANSON The "Westoxication" of Iran: Depictions and Reactions of Behrangi, Āl-e Ahmed, and Shariᶜati 1–23
F. ROBERT HUNTER The Making of a Notable Politician: Muḥammad Sulṭān Pasha (1825–1884) 537–544
HOMA KATOUZIAN The Aridisolatic Society: A Model of Long-term Social and Economic Development in Iran 259–281
HABIB LADJEVARDI The Origins of U.S. Support for an Autocratic Iran 225–239
ÖZAY MEHMET Turkey in Crisis: Some contradictions in the Kemalist Development Strategy 47–66
BRINKLEY MESSICK Prosecution in Yemen: The Introduction of the *Niyāba* 507–518
MOOJAN MOMEN The Social Basis of the Bābī Upheavals in Iran (1848–53): A Preliminary Analysis 157–183
M. SIDDIEQ NOORZOY Alternative Economic Systems for Afghanistan 25–45
RONALD BRUCE ST JOHN The Ideology of Muᶜammar al-Qadhdhafi: Theory and Practice 471–490
JUDITH E. TUCKER Problems in the Historiography of Women in the Middle East: The Case of Nineteenth-Century Egypt 321–336

Book Reviews

Anouar Abdel-Malek, *Civilization and Social Theory* (reviewed by Bahgat Korany) 124–125
Janet L. Abu-Lughod, *Rabat: Urban Apartheid in Morocco* (reviewed by Dale F. Eickelman) 395–396
C. William Adams, *Television Coverage of the Middle East* (reviewed by Ayad Al-Qazzaz) 391–392
Fouad Ajami, *The Arab Predicament: Arab Thought and Practice Since 1967* (reviewed by Baghat Korny) 571–577
Muhsin Jassim Ali, *Scheherazade in England, A Study of Nineteenth-Century English Criticism of the Arabian Nights* (reviewed by Magdi Youssef) 390–391
Yaacov Bar-Siman-Tov, *The Israeli-Egyptian War of Attrition, 1969–70: A Case Study of Limited Local War* (reviewed by Don Peretz) 421

Michael E. Bonine and Nikki R. Keddie, eds., *Modern Iran: The Dialects of Continuity and Change* (reviewed by Gholam Hossein Razi) 564–566
CEROAC (Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches sur l'Orient Arabe Contemporain), *La Syrie d'aujourd'hui* (reviewed by Yves Schemeil) 558–560
Joseph Chamie, *Religion and Fertility: Arab Christian-Muslim Differentials* (reviewed by Janet Abu-Lughod) 121–122
A Comment on Some Kuwaiti and Egyptian Arabic Anthropological Writings on Kuwait (Review Article by Nadia Abu-Zahra) 398–410
Michael Cook, *Early Muslim Dogma: A Source-Critical Study* (reviewed by G. H. A. Juynboll) 397–398
Mark N. Cooper, *The Transformation of Egypt* (reviewed by Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid Marsot) 413–415
Ali E. Hillal Dessouki, ed., *Islamic Resurgence in the Arab World* (reviewed by Mark Tessler) 388–390
Fred M. Donner, *The Early Islamic Conquests* (reviewed by Mahmood Ibrahim) 577–579
Ragaei El Mallakh, *The Economic Development of the United Arab Emirates* (reviewed by Rosemarie Said Zahlan) 416
Christian Ewert, *Forschungen sur almohadischen Moschee Lieferung 1: Vorstuften* (reviewed by Oleg Grabar) 394–395
Wolfdietrich Fischer and Otto Jastrow et al., *Handbuch der arabischen Dialekte* (reviewed by Theodore Prochazka, Jr.) 410–411
Ernest Gellner, *Muslim Society* (reviewed by Ira Lapidus) 421–424
Ernest Gellner and Jean-Claude Vatin, eds., *Islam et Politique au Maghreb* (reviewed by Mark Tessler) 388–390
Christiaan E. Gischler, *Water Resources in the Arab Middle East and North Africa* (reviewed by Basheer K. Nijim) 123–124
Jean Halperin and Georges Levitte, *Politique et Religion: Actes du XX^e Colloque des intellectuels juifs de langue française* (reviewed by Frances Malino) 566–567
Bent Hansen and Samir Radwan, *Employment Opportunities and Equity in Egypt* (reviewed by Charles Issawi) 426–427
Michael C. Hillmann, *Iranian Society, An Anthology of Writings by Jalal Al-e Ahmad* (reviewed by Peter Zirnis) 302–304
Said Eddin Ibrahim, *The New Arab Social Order: A Study of the Social Impact of Oil Wealth* (reviewed by Halim Barakat) 126–127
Edward Ingram, *Commitment to Empire: Prophecies of the Great Game in Asia, 1797–1800* (reviewed by William B. Cohen) 425–426
Charles Issawi, *An Economic History of the Middle East and North Africa* (reviewed by Justin McCarthy) 563–564
Charles Issawi, *The Arab World's Legacy* (reviewed by Fauzi M. Najjar) 418–419

Raymond Jamous, *Honneur et Baraka: Les Structures Sociales Traditionelles dans le Rif* (reviewed by Michael A. Marcus) 393–394
Menahem Kaufman, *America's Jerusalem Policy, 1947–1948* (reviewed by Evan M. Wilson) 562
Ali Kazancigil and Ergun Özbuden, eds., *Atatürk: Founder of a Modern State* (reviewed by Frank Tachau) 585–587
Farhad Kazemi, ed., "Iranian Revolution in Perspective," *Iranian Studies*, XXI:1–4 (reviewed by Hamid Algar) 567–569
Nikki R. Keddie, *Roots of Revolution: An Interpretive History of Modern Iran* (reviewed by Gholam Hossein Razi) 564–566
Allen Kelley, Atef M. Khalifa, and M. Nabil El-Khorazaty, *Population and Development in Rural Egypt* (reviewed by Charles Issawi) 426–427
Malcolm H. Kerr and El Sayed Yassin, eds., *Rich and Poor States in the Middle East: Egypt and the New Arab Order* (reviewed by Baghat Korny) 571–577
Bruce Robellet Kuniholm, *The Origins of the Cold War in the Near East: Great Power Conflict and Diplomacy in Iran, Turkey and Greece* (reviewed by Richard Clogg) 556–557
Jacob M. Landau, *Pan-Turkism in Turkey: A Study in Irredentism* (reviewed by Frank Tachau) 585–587
Maria Macuch, ed. and tr., *Das Sasanidische Rechtsbuch "Mātakdān I Hazār Dātistān"* (reviewed by Patricia Crone) 424–425
Justin McCarthy, *The Arab World, Turkey, and the Balkans (1878–1914)* (reviewed by Engin D. Akarli) 579–582
Taysir Nashif, *Palestinian Thinkers in the Twentieth Century* (reviewed by Fouad M. Moughrabi) 121
R. S. O'Fahey, *State and Society in Dār Fūr* (reviewed by Nehemia Levtzion) 582–583
J. E. Peterson, *Yemen: The Search for a Modern State* (reviewed by Joseph J. Malone) 557–558
Daniel Pipes, *Slave Soldiers and Islam: The Genesis of a Military System* (reviewed by Stephanie White) 411–413
Najm al-Dīn Rāzī, *The Path of God's Bondsmen from Origin to Return* (reviewed by Annemarie Schimmel) 584–585
Alan Richards, *Egypt's Agricultural Development, 1800–1980: Technical and Social Change* (reviewed by Marvin G. Weinbaum) 417
Cyrus Salmanzadeh, *Agricultural Change and Rural Society in Southern Iran* (reviewed by Eric Hooglund) 299–300
A. K. Sanjian and A. Tietze, *Eremya Chelebi Kömürjian's Armeno-Turkish Poem* "The Jewish Bride" (Review Article by A. J. E. Bodrogligeti) 545–556
Roger Savory, *Iran Under the Safavids* (reviewed by John R. Perry) 300–302
Yves Schemeil, *Sociologie du Système Politique Libanais* (reviewed by John P. Entelis) 419–420

Alexander Schölch, *Egypt for the Egyptians! The Socio-Political Crisis in Egypt, 1878–1882* (reviewed by Robert L. Tignor) 427–430

Reinhard Schulze, *Die Rebellion der Ägyptischen Fallahin 1919; zum Konflikt zwischen der agrarisch-orientalischen Gesellschaft und dem kolonialen Staat in Ägypten 1820–1919* (reviewed by Robert L. Tignor) 427–430

Israel Shahak, *Israel's Global Role: Weapons for Repression* (reviewed by Debbie J. Gerner) 570–571

Jane I. Smith and Yvonne Y. Haddad, *The Islamic Understanding of Death and Resurrection* (reviewed by John L. Esposito) 387–388

John P. Spagnolo, *France and Ottoman Lebanon: 1861–1914* (reviewed by Antoine J. Abraham) 415

Russell A. Stone, *Social Change in Israel: Attitudes and Events, 1967–79* (reviewed by Khalil Nakhleh) 558

A. L. Udovitch, ed., *The Islamic Middle East, 700–1900: Studies in Economic and Social History* (reviewed by K. N. Chaudhuri) 560–562

Josef van Ess, *Der Wesir und seine Gelehrten* (reviewed by D. O. Morgan) 569–570